

VLR-9/9/69 NRHP-11/17/69 15-5

Form 10-300
(Dec. 1968)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Virginia	
COUNTY: Campbell	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON:
Green Hill

AND/OR HISTORIC:
Green Hill

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: .5 mi. N of Staunton River, at end of Rt. 728, .3 mi. S of intersection of Rt. 633 and Rt. 728, 1.6 mi. SW of Long Island.

CITY OR TOWN:

STATE: Virginia CODE: 45 COUNTY: Campbell CODE: 031

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/> Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>	Both <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	No: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
Agricultural <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/>	_____	_____
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>	_____	_____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME:
Messrs. L. H., L. D., S. W., C. C., and G. M. Holland

STREET AND NUMBER:
Route 1, Box 219

CITY OR TOWN: Gladys STATE: Virginia CODE: 45

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.:
Campbell County Court House, Clerk's Office

STREET AND NUMBER:
Court Square

CITY OR TOWN: Rustburg STATE: Virginia CODE: 45

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 272 acres

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Historic American Buildings Survey

DATE OF SURVEY: 1937; 1939; 1960 Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Library of Congress

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Washington STATE: District of Columbia CODE: 08

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

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COUNTY: Campbell
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DATE
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7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Green Hill house is a Flemish bond brick, two-story structure with a gable roof, modillioned cornice and two interior end chimneys. The central entrance of the five-bay front has double doors with a two row transom. Architrave moldings frame the nine-over-nine sash windows but only a course of rowlock-laid brick serves as the lintel. The rear ell is one story but also has a gable roof with modillioned cornice and the brickwork closely follows the techniques of the main block. Were it not for the obvious break at the connection of the two units one would assume that they both had been built at the same time. The rear ell also has a double door on the east front which is sheltered by a full-length porch supported by rounded brick columns.

The interior is based on a standard central hall plan but not only is there a stair in this hall but also in the east room. The west room has a fully paneled chimney wall with cupboards and glass doors to either side. Pilasters frame the fireplace and support a cornice shelf. The entablature which was around the top of the wall is of an extremely provincial design and includes reeding and a cut-out section in the form of scalloping. The room in the rear ell features a magnificent mantel design on the north wall with three levels of cornice shelf and three-sectioned frieze rising to the ceiling. The cable design is used here in the cornice designs as well as the chair rail.

The numerous outbuildings for the most part are located on two "streets", the first being the approach from the south and the second, the lane running to the east. On this eastern front are located a rather residential looking brick structure, a frame outbuilding with a partially enclosed shed porch in front, a brick duck house, an ice house, a kitchen, a stone laundry and a frame slave quarters. The frame kitchen has a magnificent stone chimney which contains three separate fireplace openings and is eighteen feet wide, the full length of the gable end. The mounting block is also located close to the house on this side. On the south front along the approach are two log barns composed of hewn timbers and the ruins of a rather large stone stable. A few hundred yards to the south east of the main house stands a large tobacco barn, fifty by sixty feet, and a granary, both being composed of stone and wood. Linking this complex of structures together is a network of stone walkways, six feet wide with curbing, most of which remains uncovered.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

6. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/>
Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Historic <input type="checkbox"/>	Industry <input type="checkbox"/>	Science <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Agriculture <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Invention <input type="checkbox"/>	Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Art <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Landscape <input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Commerce <input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Theater <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Communications <input type="checkbox"/>	Literature <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>		
	Music <input type="checkbox"/>		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

The rear ell of Green Hill was probably constructed about 1800 with the front section added soon after. It was built by Samuel Pannill on land in Campbell County north of the Staunton River, the original portion of which he bought in 1797. Pannill was a member of the Virginia General Assembly from Campbell County, on the Board of Public Works, and president of the Roanoke Navigation Company. The Green Hill plantation complex is notable for its fine interior woodwork, especially surprising due to the rather simple exterior design. But the survival of most of the outbuildings, particularly valuable due to the variety of functions represented, is truly amazing.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Early, R. H., Campbell Chronicles and Family Sketches; Embracing the History of Campbell County, Virginia, 1782-1926. Lynchburg, Va.: 1927

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE									
CORNER	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE			O R	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds		Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"		°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"		°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"		°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"		°	'	"	°	'	"

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Staff, Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission, James W. Moody, Jr., Director

ORGANIZATION:
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission

STREET AND NUMBER:
Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building,

CITY OR TOWN:
Richmond

STATE:
Virginia

DATE:
July 25, 1969

CODE:
45

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Dr. Edward P. Alexander, Chairman
Title Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

 Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

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Virginia	
COUNTY	
Campbell	
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ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Continuation Sheet)

(Number all entries)

6. Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory
1958 Federal
Library of Congress
Washington, D. C. Code: 08

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Report #15-5
1969 State
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building
Richmond, Virginia Code: 45

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE Virginia	
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1. NAME			
COMMON: Green Hill			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Green Hill			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: .5 mi. N of Staunton River, at end of Rt. 728, .3 mi. S of intersection of Rt. 633 and Rt. 728, 1.6 mi. SW of Long Island.			
CITY OR TOWN:			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Virginia	45	Campbell	031
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE:			
U.S.G.S. 7 1/2', quadrangle Long Island, Va.			
SCALE: 1:24000			
DATE: 1966			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries, where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

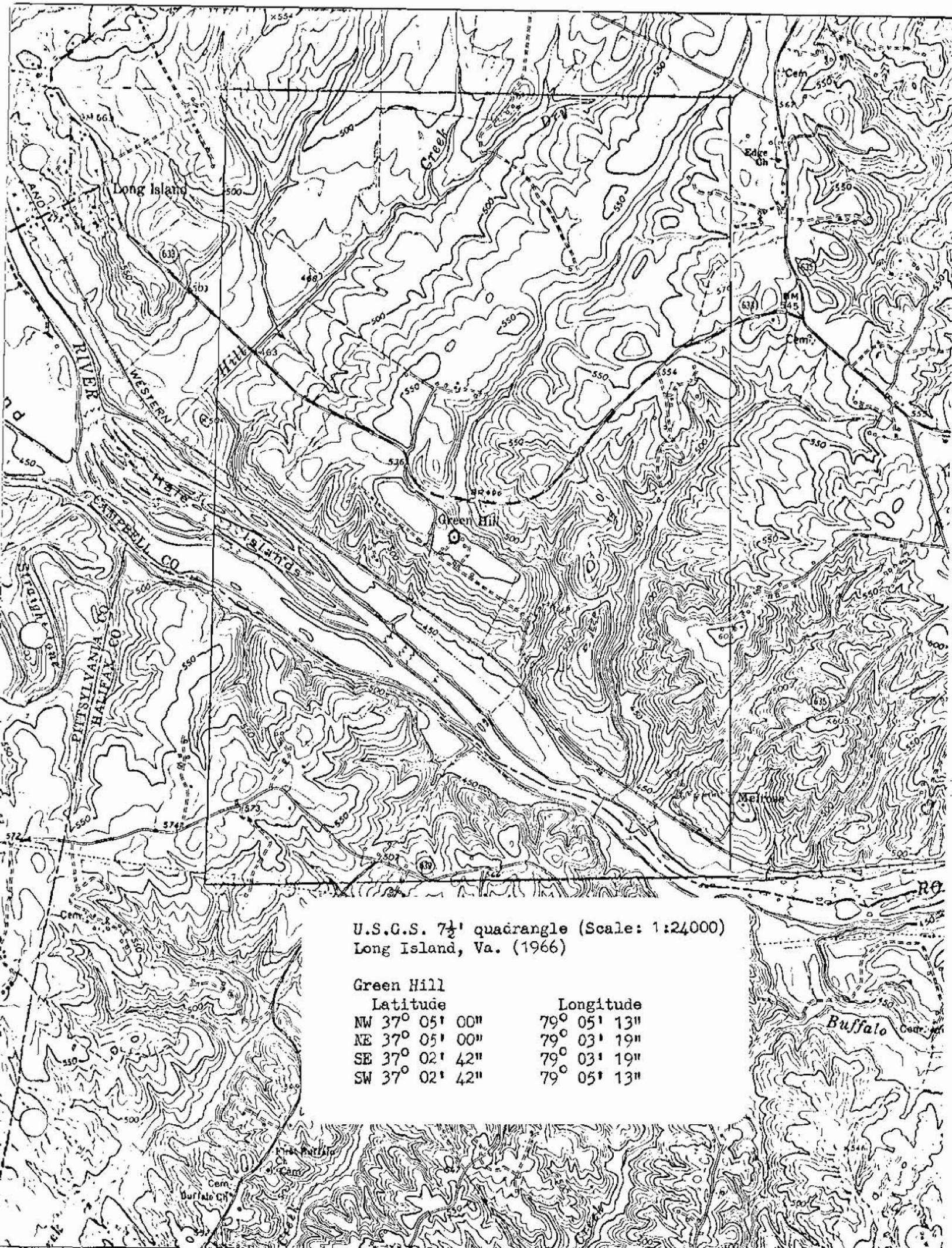
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE Virginia	
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CITY OR TOWN:			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Virginia	45	Campbell	031
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission			
DATE OF PHOTO: 1969			
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Richmond, Virginia			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
View of Kitchen outbuilding and main house from the Southeast.			



U.S.G.S. 7½' quadrangle (Scale: 1:24000)
 Long Island, Va. (1966)

Green Hill		Longitude	
Latitude			
NW	37° 05' 00"	79° 05' 13"	
NE	37° 05' 00"	79° 03' 19"	
SE	37° 02' 42"	79° 03' 19"	
SW	37° 02' 42"	79° 05' 13"	