

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED Nov 21 1978

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Middlesex County Courthouse

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Approximately 200' NE of the intersection of U.S. Route 17/State
Route 33 and State Route 618.

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CITY, TOWN

Saluda

VICINITY OF

First (Paul S. Trible, Jr.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Virginia

CODE

51

COUNTY

Middlesex

CODE

119

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

 DISTRICT BUILDING(S) STRUCTURE SITE OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

 PUBLIC PRIVATE BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

 IN PROCESS BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

 OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

 YES: RESTRICTED YES: UNRESTRICTED NO

PRESENT USE

 AGRICULTURE COMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL MILITARY MUSEUM PARK PRIVATE RESIDENCE RELIGIOUS SCIENTIFIC TRANSPORTATION OTHER:**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

County of Middlesex c/o County Administrator

STREET & NUMBER

Middlesex County Courthouse

CITY, TOWN

Saluda

VICINITY OF

STATE

Virginia 23149

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Middlesex County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Saluda

STATE

Virginia 23149

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS (2) (see continuation sheet #1)

TITLE

(1) Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory

DATE

1959

 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Library of Congress

CITY, TOWN

Washington

STATE

D. C.

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Middlesex County Courthouse, located on U.S. Route 17 in Saluda, is the central building in a complex of county office buildings consisting of the courthouse, clerk's office, and jail. A Confederate Civil War monument completes the classic Virginian courthouse square bounded by a low, Flemish-bond brick wall. The courthouse building, erected in 1852, is an example of the Virginia temple-form, arcaded courthouse plan.

The two-and-a-half story, rectangular structure is executed in Flemish-bonded brick, in a "T"-shaped plan. The rear section of the "T" plan was added in the 1920s. The three bays of the Tuscan pedimented-gable facade contain a first-story arcaded loggia, one bay in depth, consisting of five rounded arches. The arches are painted white, the color of the building's wooden exterior trim. Within the arcade, twin double doorways with simple architrave trim lead into the courtroom. All the windows contain this simply molded trim, and all retain the original 6/6 sashes. In addition to the Tuscan pediment on the main (south) facade, the building contains similar pediments on both ends of the lateral wing across the rear of the main block. A lunette is in the tympanum of the front pediment. An open arcade connects the original courthouse to a modern, two-story counterpart constructed in 1965. The interior of the courthouse may have originally contained a two-story courtroom with gallery, similar to that found in contemporary examples; unfortunately, the interior has been considerably renovated, and the plan has been altered to conform to present day use.

In the courthouse complex stands the county clerk's office, a one-story, gable-roofed, American-bond brick structure built at the same time as the courthouse. Also in the complex, and stylistically contemporary with the other buildings, is the jail, a hip-roof, two-story brick structure laid in American bond. The main facade of three bays contains a transom-lit door surrounded by simple trim. The windows on all elevations contain segmental arches and simple trim. A corbeled brick cornice is carried around the building, broken by segmental arches of the windows.

RCC

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Middlesex County Court Orders (1846-1855) .
 Middlesex County Deed Books (1846-1855) .

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 2 acres

UTM REFERENCES

A	1, 8	3, 5, 9, 2, 1, 0	4, 1, 6, 3, 1, 5, 0	B			
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING
C				D			

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The 2 acres comprising the Middlesex County Courthouse property are bounded on the NE by State Route 674, on the SE by State Route 675, on the SW by State Route 33, and on the NW by State Route 618. Four buildings, the courthouse, the Woodward Building (1965), the clerk's office (ca. 1852), and the jail (1852), are included within the boundaries along with the Confederate monument.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Staff

ORGANIZATION

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission

DATE

March, 1978

STREET & NUMBER

221 Governor Street

TELEPHONE

(804) 786-3144

CITY OR TOWN

Richmond

STATE

Virginia 23219

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE

LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER'S SIGNATURE

TITLE Tucker Hill, Executive Director
 Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission

DATE APR 18 1978

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

ATTEST:

DATE

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

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Middlesex County Courthouse, Middlesex County, Virginia

CONTINUATION SHEET #1

ITEM NUMBER 6

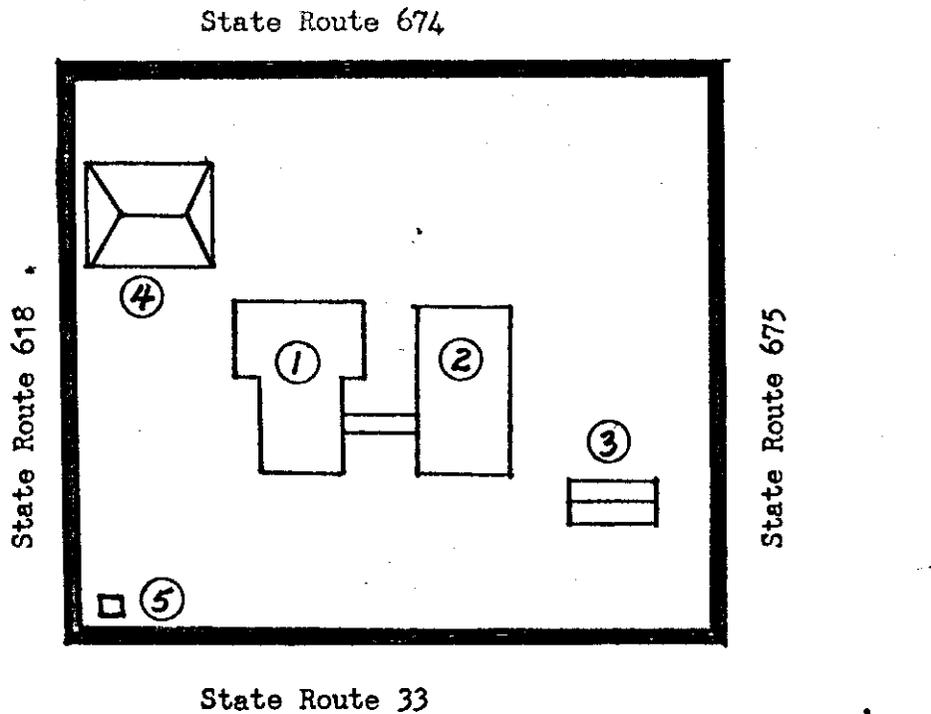
PAGE 1

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

- (2) Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
1970, 1978 State
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
221 Governor Street
Richmond, Virginia 23219

Middlesex County Courthouse
Middlesex County, Virginia

Sketch Map - Not to Scale



State Route 33

- 1 - Courthouse (1852)
- 2 - Woodward Building (1965)
- 3 - Clerk's Office (ca. 1852)
- 4 - Jail (1852)
- 5 - Confederate Monument (1910)
-  - Register Boundaries

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
1978

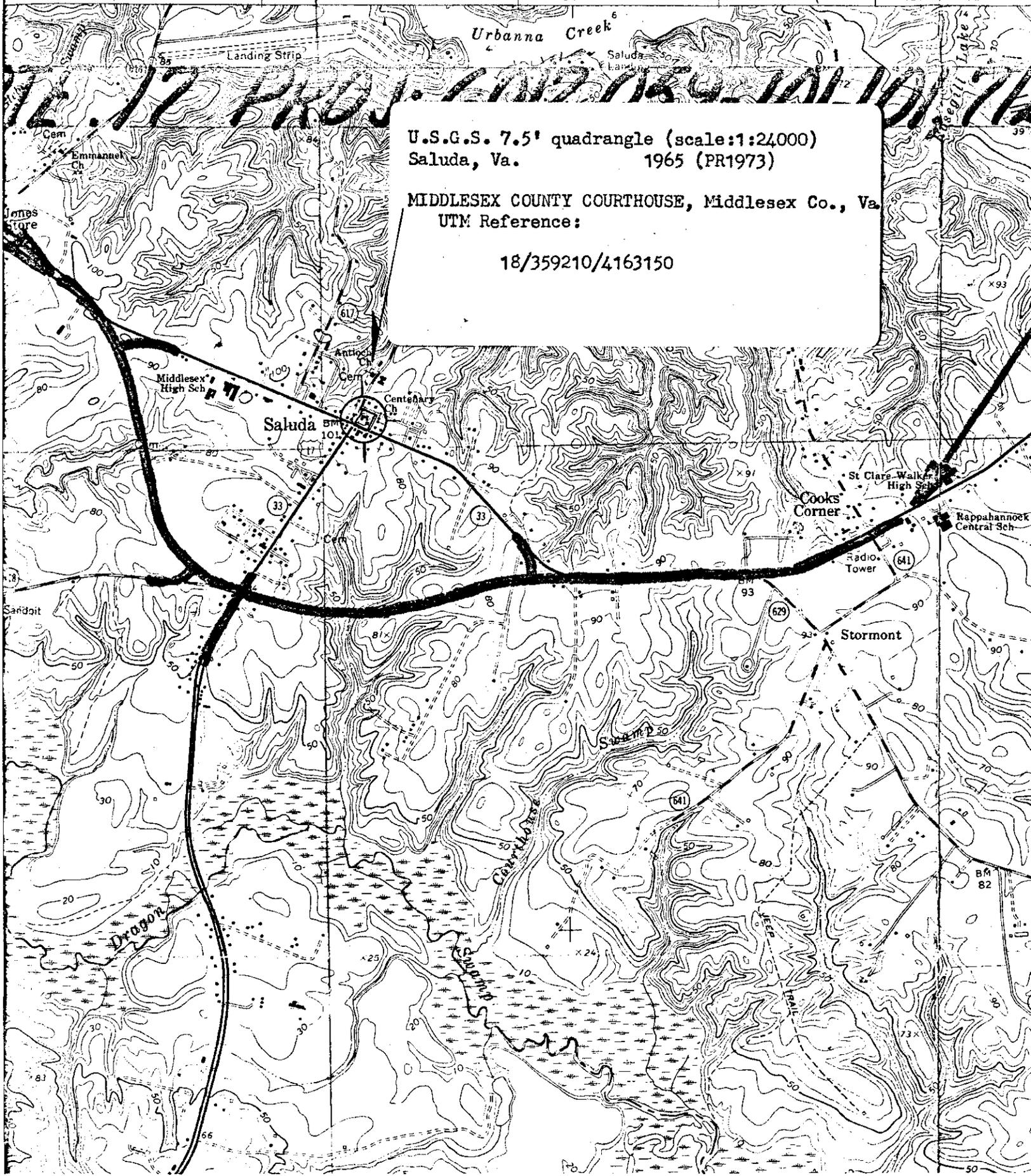
358

359

360 35'

URBANNA 0.9 MI

5659 11 NE
(URBANNA)



U.S.G.S. 7.5' quadrangle (scale:1:24000)
Saluda, Va. 1965 (PR1973)

MIDDLESEX COUNTY COURTHOUSE, Middlesex Co., Va.
UTM Reference:

18/359210/4163150