

STATE: Virginia	
COUNTY: Prince William	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

1. NAME

COMMON:
Manassas National Battlefield Park

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
P.O. Box 350

CITY OR TOWN:
Manassas

STATE: Virginia CODE: 51 COUNTY: Prince William CODE: 153

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____ _____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:
National Park Service, Department of the Interior

STREET AND NUMBER:
18th and C Streets, N.W.

CITY OR TOWN: Washington, D.C. STATE: D.C. CODE: 20240

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
Prince William County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Manassas STATE: Virginia CODE: 22110

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
HABS

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Library of Congress

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Washington STATE: D.C. CODE: 20540

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7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

a. DOGAN HOUSE. Excellent condition; unaltered; original site. House is of wood construction, 1 1/2 stories. During the 2nd Battle of Manassas, Dogan House served as a snipers' nest for the Union troops. It is the only structure in the village of Groveton which survived the war.

b. MONUMENTS, 1st and 2nd MANASSAS. Deteriorated condition; unaltered; original site. These two monuments are of red sandstone. They are rectangular in shape with tapered sides. Both sit on a sandstone pad. These are two of the first monuments erected on a Civil War battlefield. They were constructed in June, 1865, by a Union unit stationed in Fairfax, Virginia. One is dedicated to the men who fell at the First Battle and one to the Second.

c. STONE HOUSE. Excellent condition; unaltered; original site. The house was built in 1828 as a tavern on the Warrenton Turnpike. It is 2 1/2 stories and of stone construction. The main and upper floors have two small rooms and one large room. The half basement is divided into two rooms. Stone House served as a field hospital during both battles of Manassas for the Union Army. It has been renovated and furnished to return it to its appearance just before the wounded were brought in at the first battle.

d. SUDLEY POST OFFICE. Deteriorated condition; altered; original site. The structure is a 1 1/2 frame building with shed attached to one end. Construction is wood. According to tradition it was built in the 1830s and served the community of Sudley as a Post Office. The building is the only surviving structure of the community of Sudley. During 1st Manassas, it probably served as a hospital for the Union Army.

e. STONE BRIDGE. Deteriorated condition (damaged by Hurricane Agnes, June 1972); unaltered, original site. Stone arch bridge constructed approximately 1820 to carry Warrenton Turnpike traffic over Bull Run. Blown up during retreat after 1st Manassas. Reconstructed in 1880s by State. Partial restoration by National Park Service in 1963.

NONE OF THE ABOVE HAVE IDENTIFICATION BY NUMBER

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

U. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Music | | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Manassas was the scene of the first and second battles of Manassas, often called Bull Run, on July 21, 1861, and August 28-30, 1862. The first encounter, the opening battle of the Civil War, pitted General Irvin McDowell's unseasoned Union Troops against ill-trained Confederates under General P. G. T. Beauregard. The Confederate victory was sparked by General Thomas J. Jackson's stand in which he gained the epithet "Stonewall." The second battle, also a Confederate victory, cleared the way for General Robert E. Lee's first invasion of the North.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Dogan House report on file at Manassas National Battlefield Park.
Bull Run Remembers, Joseph Mills Hanson
 Stone House report on file at Manassas National Battlefield Park.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	38° 50' 34"	77° 33' 35"				
NE	38° 50' 38"	77° 30' 05"				
SE	38° 48' 01"	77° 30' 05"				
SW	38° 48' 11"	77° 33' 35"				

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 3,109

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
 George A. Reaves

ORGANIZATION: Manassas National Battlefield Park DATE: 8-22-72

STREET AND NUMBER:
 P. O. Box 350

CITY OR TOWN: Manassas, Virginia STATE: Virginia 22110 CODE: 51

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the *National Register* and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

 Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

Virginia

COUNTY

Prince William

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CITY OR TOWN:

Manassas

STATE:

Virginia 22110

CODE

51

COUNTY:

Prince William

CODE

153

3. MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE:

U. S. Geological Survey - Gainesville quadrangle 7.5

SCALE: 1:24000

DATE: 1968

4. REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

- 1. Property boundaries where required.
- 2. North arrow.
- 3. Latitude and longitude reference.