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Form 10-300
(July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Virginia	
COUNTY: Richmond (city)	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON:
Richmond National Battlefield Park

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
(headquarters location) 3215 East Broad Street

CITY OR TOWN:
Richmond

STATE: Virginia CODE: 51 COUNTY: City of Richmond CODE: 760

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY* (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input type="checkbox"/> Government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Park	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:
Department of the Interior; National Park Service

STREET AND NUMBER:
18th and C Streets, NW

CITY OR TOWN:
Washington, DC

STATE: DC CODE: 20240

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEPS, ETC:
Hanover County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:
Hanover

STATE: Virginia CODE: 51

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE:
CO. REV:
FOR NPS USE ONLY
DATE:

(Check One)

CONDITION

 Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated Ruins Unexposed

(Check One)

(Check One)

 Altered Unaltered Moved Original Site

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

RICHMOND BATTLEFIELDS

List of Classified Structures

A. Earthworks

There are eleven areas which contain portions of the inner and outer defense lines around Richmond. Most of these have deteriorated to less than one-half their original height. With one exception they remain unaltered. Fort Hoke was altered as a CCC project for an exemplary fortifications display. The remainder are of both Union and Confederate origin and are typical for the period. See attached picture (sample).

B. Monuments

Approximately 80 concrete markers 2½ feet high intertwine the battlefield drive. These were erected by veterans of the various battles and commemorative organizations. (See attached picture.)

C. Watt House (Springfield Plantation) Building No. 5

Original site, restoration work completed, altered interior. Occupied by the Watts prior to the 1862 Campaign for Richmond. This middle class farm house was the site of Porter's headquarters and hospital, and of Hood's breakthrough on June 27, 1862. No building number.

D. Garthright House Building No. 6

Badly deteriorated, partly burned. (Presently being restored.) Original site, interior altered, mid-19th century. Two periods of construction. Middle class farm home. Used as a hospital during Grant-Lee conflict at Cold Harbor. No building number.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

From the onset of the Civil War until its end in 1865, Richmond, Va., as the Capital of the Confederate States was the objective of seven major "On to Richmond" drives. After McClellan's failure in June of 1862 the defenders of the city sought and obtained a nearly continuous circle of defenses around their city. By 1864 the defenses were impregnable. Only after the fall of Petersburg was Richmond abandoned and set on fire in order to destroy supplies.

At the onslaught of the Civil War Richmond itself was a social, industrial and medical center of the South. However, the surrounding area was primarily farm land. Most of the native tree cover had been destroyed. Fortifications and housing for soldiers often actually suffered from a lack of timber. Today most open areas are heavily timbered or have been developed for housing or industry. The battlefield area has become the suburbs of Richmond.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

Dowdey, Clifford, The Seven Days, Little, Brown & Co., 1964.

Walker, J. A., War of the Rebellion, Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, GPO, 1900.

Humphreys, Andres, The Virginia Campaign of 1864 and 1865, Charles Scribner & Sons, 1894.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	37 ° 35 ' 48 "	77 ° 17 ' 21 "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	37 ° 35 ' 36 "	77 ° 16 ' 42 "				
SE	37 ° 34 ' 11 "	77 ° 17 ' 21 "				
SW	37 ° 34 ' 18 "	77 ° 18 ' 02 "				

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Virginia	51	Hanover	085
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Sandra K. Hellickson

ORGANIZATION: Richmond National Battlefield Park DATE: 11-01-72

STREET AND NUMBER:
3215 East Broad Street

CITY OR TOWN: Richmond STATE: VA CODE: 51

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

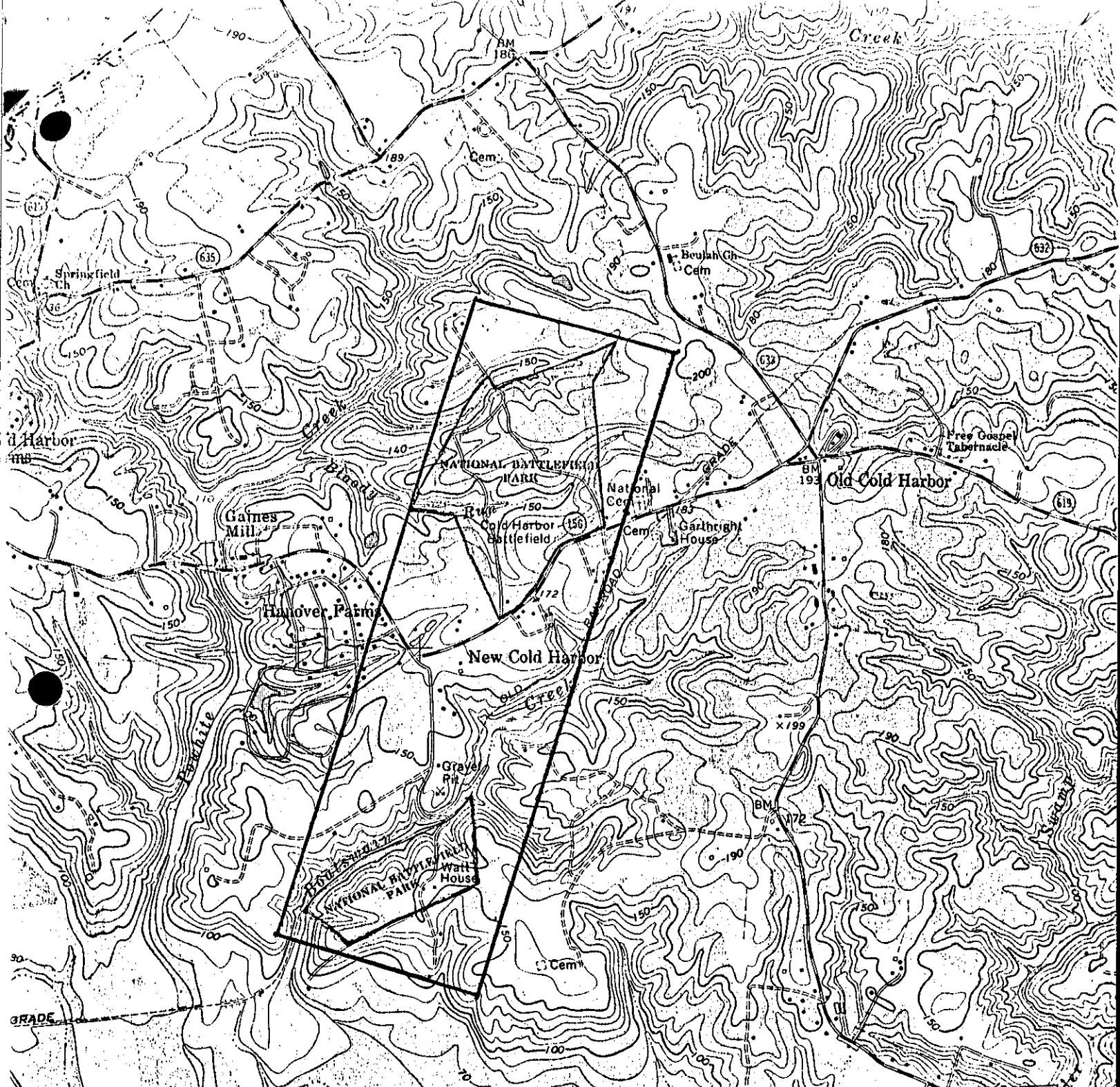
Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES
DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY

CORNER	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	37	35	48	77	17	21
NE	37	35	36	77	16	42
SE	37	34	11	77	19	21
SW	37	34	18	77	18	02

Barke Mill