

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Unaltered <input type="checkbox"/>		
				Moved <input type="checkbox"/>		
				Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Fotheringay is a two-story brick structure with a projecting two-level provincial type portico on the west front. As originally built, the facade of the house was only three bays with the portico covering the front door in the southernmost bay. It was a traditional belief that the facade was intended to be symmetrical. However, the house stood in its original form until the late-1950's when the south end of the facade was extended for two more bays, thus making it symmetrical. It should be noted that all of the architectural details in the original portion of the house, such as the modillion and dentil cornice, Flemish bond brickwork, splayed stuccoed lintels with keystones, exterior end chimney and hipped roof were carefully reproduced in the new section.

At the same time, the deep two-story ell on the rear of the house was renovated, a later addition was removed from the rear of the ell, and the end rebuilt. The present pedimented gable end and large fan light window in the pediment date from the rebuilding. A two-level porch once located on the north side of the ell was removed earlier in the century.

The original interior woodwork in Fotheringay is most elaborate and very finely executed. The stairhall and drawing room feature Adamesque decoration, including modillion and dentil cornices, swags in the entablatures over the doorways, and reeded chair rails. The drawing room chimney-piece is unusually rich with its broken pediment overmantle flanked by carved scrolls. Original woodwork also survives in the upstairs hall and bedrooms. The trim in the dining room is largely modern but in the style of the house.

Fotheringay is dramatically situated on a steep knoll overlooking the bottom land of the south fork of the Roanoke River. Behind the knoll sharply rise the Blue Ridge Mountains, forming an impressive backdrop for the house. Against the base of the mountains and in view of the house stands the triangular-shaped stone tomb of Col. Hancock and several members of his family.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/>
Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Historic <input type="checkbox"/>	Industry <input type="checkbox"/>	Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/>	Invention <input type="checkbox"/>	Science <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Art <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Landscape <input type="checkbox"/>	Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Commerce <input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Communications <input type="checkbox"/>	Literature <input type="checkbox"/>	Theater <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
	Music <input type="checkbox"/>		_____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

Fotheringay was probably built soon after 1796 when Colonel George Hancock bought the property from Colonel Joseph Kent who had acquired the land in 1793 from William Robinson whose home and tavern were located there. George Hancock (1754-1820) served as a Colonel of the Virginia Line in the Revolutionary War and was aide-de-camp to Count Kasimir Pulaski. He represented Botetourt County in the Virginia House of Delegates from 1784 until 1792 and was the first citizen of Botetourt County to serve in the United States Congress, being a member of the Third and Fourth United States Congress. Colonel Hancock's daughter, Julia, married General William Clark of the Lewis and Clark Expedition.

Fotheringay is one of the finest post-colonial plantation houses in southwestern Virginia. Its elaborate interior woodwork is unusually fine for both its time and location. Fotheringay further stands as a rare example where modern additions and alterations have significantly enhanced the appearance of a structure. However, it should be noted that the additions fulfilled what obviously must have been the intentions of the original builder.

Fotheringay's commanding location and associations with one of the leading citizens of the area make it one of the major historic landmarks of southwestern Virginia.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Kegley, F. B. Kegley's Virginia Frontier. Roanoke, Va.: The Southwest Virginia Historical Society (1938).
 Stoner, Robert Douthat. A Seed-Bed of the Republic. 2nd ed. Kingsport, Tenn.: Kingsport Press, Inc. (1962).
 Interview with Mrs. Robert L. Nutt, Jr., April 8, 1969.
 Rothery, Agnes. Houses Virginians Have Loved. New York: Bonanza Books (1954).
 Christian, Frances Archer and Susanne Williams Massie, eds. Homes and Gardens in Old Virginia. Richmond, Va.: Garrett and Massie, Incorporated (1962).

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	37° 11' 44"	80° 13' 50"	37°	11'	44"
NE	37° 11' 44"	80° 13' 50"			
SE	37° 11' 44"	80° 13' 50"			
SW	37° 11' 44"	80° 13' 50"			

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
 Staff, Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission, James W. Moody, Jr., Director

ORGANIZATION: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission

DATE: 9 April 1969

STREET AND NUMBER:
 Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building

CITY OR TOWN: Richmond

STATE: Virginia

CODE: 45

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE	
Virginia	
COUNTY	
Montgomery	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME
COMMON: Fotheringay
AND/OR HISTORIC: Fotheringay

2. LOCATION
STREET AND NUMBER: .5 mi. E of South Fork (of Roanoke River), .2 mi. E of Rt. 11,
1.4 mi. S of intersection of Rt. 11 and Rt. 631, 1.5 mi. S of Elliston.
CITY OR TOWN:

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
Virginia	45	Montgomery	121

3. MAP REFERENCE
SOURCE: U.S.G.S. 7½', quadrangle Elliston
SCALE: 1:24000
DATE: 1963

4. REQUIREMENTS
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS
1. Property boundaries where required.
2. North arrow.
3. Latitude and longitude reference.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE	
Virginia	
COUNTY	
Montgomery	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME
COMMON: Fotheringay
AND/OR HISTORIC: Fotheringay

2. LOCATION
STREET AND NUMBER: .5 mi. E of South Fork (of Roanoke River), .2 mi. E of
Rt. 11, 1.4 mi. S of intersection of Rt. 11 and Rt. 631, 1.5 mi. S of
CITY OR TOWN: Elliston

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
Virginia	45	Montgomery	121

3. PHOTO REFERENCE
PHOTO CREDIT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
DATE OF PHOTO: 1967
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
Richmond, Virginia

4. IDENTIFICATION:
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

View of West front

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Virginia	
COUNTY	
Montgomery	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

6. Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory
1958
Library of Congress
Washington, D. C. Code: 08

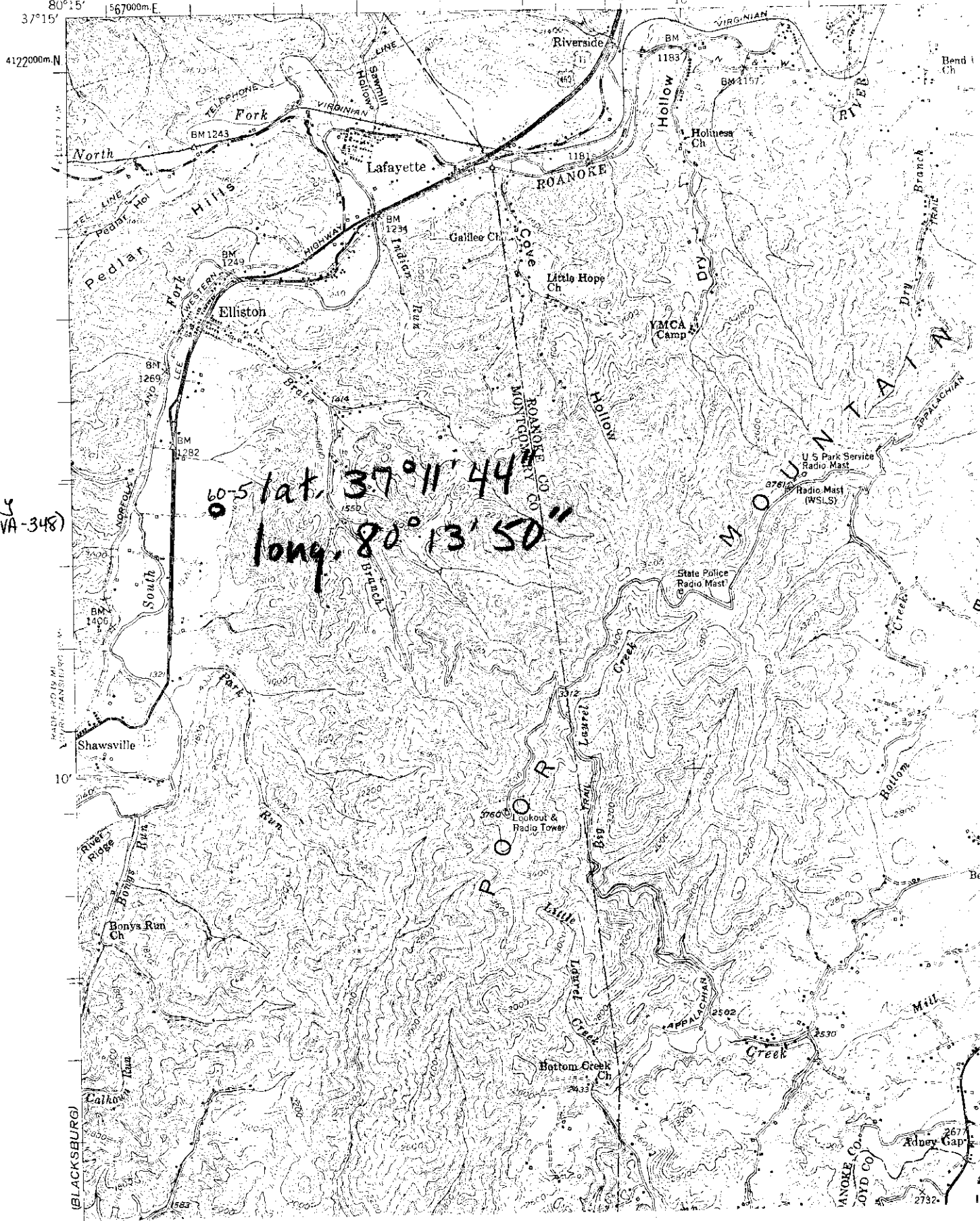
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Report #60-5
1967
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
Room 1116, Ninth Street State Office Building
Richmond, Virginia 23219 Code: 45

(WATEVILLE)

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

STATE OF
VIRGINIA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
WILLIAM M. MOGHL

80°15' 37'15" W
4122000m N



FOTHERINGAY
(60-5) (VA-348)

60-5 stat, 37°11'44" N
long, 80°13'50" W

MADE TO ORDER
BY TRANSFER

10'

(BLACKSBURG)

ROANOKE CO.
LOYD CO.
2677
2732