Architectural Survey of Isle of Wight County and the Town of Windsor

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Scope of Architectural Survey

• Comprehensive county-wide survey
• Excludes Town of Smithfield
• Includes Town of Windsor
• Total of 160 Architectural Resources
• 150 Architectural Resources in Isle of Wight County
• 10 Architectural Resources in the Town of Windsor
• Architectural Survey Report
• Architectural Survey Records with Photographs and Maps
• Slide Show
Architectural Survey Products

- Isle of Wight County Architectural Survey
  - 135 Reconnaissance-level Architectural Surveys
  - 4 Preliminary Information Forms for Historic Districts
  - 11 Intensive-level Architectural Surveys

- Town of Windsor Architectural Survey
  - 8 Reconnaissance-level Architectural Surveys
  - 1 Preliminary Information Form for Historic District
  - 1 Intensive-level Architectural Survey

- Total Survey Products
  - 143 Reconnaissance-level Architectural Surveys
  - 5 Preliminary Information Forms for Historic Districts
  - 12 Intensive-level Architectural Surveys
Previous Architectural Survey

- 240 Previously Surveyed Architectural Resources
- 239 within Isle of Wight County
- 1 within Town of Windsor
- Survey dating from 1970s through Present
- Private survey, Virginia Department of Historic Resources staff survey, Virginia Department of Transportation survey
- 12 Architectural Resources listed in the National Register of Historic Places within Isle of Wight County
- 5 Architectural Resources determined eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places
Historic Time Periods

- European Settlement to Society (1607-1750)
- Colony to Nation (1750-1789)
- Early National Period (1789-1830)
- Antebellum Period (1830-1861)
- Reconstruction and Growth (1865-1917)
- World War I to World War II (1917-1945)
- The New Dominion (1945-Present)
Historic Themes

- Domestic
- Subsistence/Agriculture
- Government/Law/Political
- Health Care/Medicine
- Education
- Military/Defense
- Religion
- Social
- Recreation/Arts

- Transportation/Communication
- Commerce/Trade
- Industry/Processing/Extraction
- Landscape
- Funerary
- Ethnicity/Immigration
- Settlement Patterns
- Technology/Engineering
Domestic

- Hall and Parlor Plan
- Clerestory Houses
- Side-passage Plan
- Center-passage Plan
- I-houses
- Additive Construction
- Eclectic and American styles
- Modern styles
- Ancillary Buildings
Hall and Parlor Plans

Mills-Daughtrey House (046-0014)

Latimer House (046-5162)

William Gray House (046-5234)

Duck House (046-5201)
Clerestory Houses

Butler House near Carrsville (046-5127)  Elmwood (046-0052)
Side-passage Plans

Marshall Edwards House (046-5236)
Farmhouse, Ducktown Road (046-5223)
Ashburn House (328-5004)
Julius Cesar Darden House (046-5188)
Center-passage plan

- Farmhouse, Scotts Factory Drive (046-5185)
- Randolph House (046-5206)
- Homestead (046-5240)
- William M. Crocker House (046-5161)
I-houses

Henry Pruden House (046-5229)

House, Church Street, Town of Windsor (328-5007)

Edwards House (046-5209)

Strawberry Plains (046-5233)
Additive Construction

Gray Carroll House (046-0064)

Jacob H. Duck House (046-5201)

Young House (046-5243)

Pitt-Blackwell-Turner House (046-5238)
Eclectic and American Styles

House, Bank Street, Town of Windsor (328-5003)

House, East N&W Street, Town of Windsor (328-5006)

House, Tyler’s Beach Road (046-5136)

House, Spivey Town Road (046-5194)
Eclectic, American and Modern Styles

House, Washington Avenue (046-5124)

Farmhouse, Raynor Road (046-5235)

Farmhouse, Barlow Lane (046-5141)

House, Spivey Town Road (046-5225)
Ancillary Buildings

- Kitchen at Strawberry Plains (046-5233)
- Icehouse at Strawberry Plains (046-5233)
- Kitchen at J. C. Darden House (046-5188)
- Kitchen at Farmhouse, Stallings Lane (046-5187)
Ancillary Buildings

Slave Quarters at Farmhouse, Whispering Pines Trail (046-5237)

Servants/Slave Quarters at William M. Crocker House (046-5161)
Subsistence/Agriculture

• Smokehouses
• Barns
• Animal Pens
• Sheds
• Storage Buildings
Subsistence/Agriculture

Smokehouse at the Young House (046-5243)

Smokehouse at Strawberry Plains (046-5233)

Smokehouse at Homestead (046-5239)
Subsistence/Agriculture

Animal Pens at Strawberry Plains (046-5233)

Hay Barn at Strawberry Plains (046-5233)

Agricultural Outbuildings at the Farmhouse, Bows and Arrows Road (046-5224)

Barn at Edwards House (046-5209)
Subsistence/Agriculture

Barn at Vaughan House at Carrville (046-5203)

Barn at Farmhouse, Raynor Road (046-5235)

Corncrib at Latimer House (046-5162)

Potato House at Julius Caesar Darden House (046-5188)
Government/Law/Political

Customs House (046-0087)

Courthouse Complex Historic District (046-0005)

Walters Prison Camp (046-5242)
Education

- School at Young House (046-5243)
- Bay View School (046-5138)
- Holly Grove School (046-5156)
- Trinity School (046-5230)
Education

Rescue School (046-5176)

Carrsville Elementary School Gymnasium (046-5200)
Religion

- Gable front churches
- Center steeple churches
- Steepled ell churches
- Classical and Eclectic churches
Gable Front Churches

Antioch Independent Church (046-5154)

Christian Bethany Church (046-5159)

Windsor Baptist Church (328-5008)

Friends Church (046-5182)
Center Steeple Churches

Uzzell United Methodist Church (046-5228)

Isle of Wight Christian Church (046-5212)

Shiloh Baptist Church (046-5232)

Christian Home Baptist Church (046-5247)
Steepled Ell Churches

Central Hill Baptist Church (046-5153)

Woodland United Methodist Church (046-5158)

Battery Park Baptist Church (046-5183)
Classical and Eclectic Churches

Bethany Presbyterian Church (046-5216)

Boaz Presbyterian Church (046-5249)

Benns Church (046-5246)

Pulaski Baptist Church (046-5125)
Walters Farmers Union (046-5119)
Recreation Buildings

Morgart’s Beach Hotel Site, FFA FHA Camp Association (046-5241)
Transportation/Communication

American Telephone and Telegraph Building (046-5164)
Commerce/Trade

Store, Reynolds Drive (046-5172)

Store, Mill Swamp Road and Sycamore Cross Drive (046-5149)

Store, Old Stage Highway (046-5137)

C. T. Chapman Store (046-5157)
Commerce/Trade

Store, Intersection Mill Swamp Road and Moonlight Road (046-5144)

Store, Courthouse Highway (046-5166)

Oliver Store and Farm (046-5239)
Commerce/Trade

Store, East N&W Street, Town of Windsor (328-5001)

Store, West N&W Street, Town of Windsor (328-5002)

Daughtrey’s Store (046-5131)

Store, Walters Highway (046-5123)
Commerce/Trade

Bank, Zuni Circle (046-5219)  Store, Windsor Boulevard (046-5222)
Industry/Processing/Extraction

Happy Days Soap Factory (046-5221)

Indika Farms—Walters Buying Plant (046-5120)

Silo, Silo Lane in Zuni (046-5218)
Ethnicity/Immigration

Long Nancy Tynes House (046-5210)
Settlement Patterns

• Battery Park Historic District (046-5214)
• Town of Windsor Historic District (328-5010)
• Rescue Historic District (046-5213)
• Walters Historic District (046-5215)
Battery Park Historic District
1680-1955
Town of Windsor
1853-1955
Rescue Historic District
1889-1955
Intensive Architectural Survey and Preliminary Information Forms

- 046-0005  Courthouse Complex Historic District
- 046-0014  Mills-Daughtrey House
- 046-0052  Elmwood
- 046-0064  Gray Carroll House
- 046-0087  Customs House
- 046-5188  Darden, Julius Caesar House
- 046-5206  Randolph House
- 046-5210  Long Nancy Tynes House
- 046-5213  Rescue Historic District
- 046-5214  Battery Park Historic District
- 046-5215  Walters Historic District
- 046-5238  Pitt-Blackwell-Turner House
- 046-5239  Homestead
- 046-5240  Oliver House and Store
- 046-5243  Young House
- 328-5008  Windsor Baptist Church
- 328-5010  Windsor Historic District
Recommendations

• Historic Preservation Staff Position
• Local Tax Incentive for the Rehabilitation of Architectural Resources
• Pursue Listing of Historic Districts
• Certified Local Government Status
• Easement Program
• Future Architectural Survey
• Architectural History Studies
  – Gambrel-roofed Houses in Isle of Wight County
  – Clerestory Houses in Isle of Wight County
• Creation of an Isle of Wight County “Working Farm” Agricultural Museum
• Creation of a “Rails to Trails” along the former Virginian Railroad Bed