

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM
(NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS)
(Type all entries complete applicable sections)

STATE:	Virginia
COUNTY:	Dinwiddie
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY DATE	

1. NAME

COMMON:	Five Forks Battlefield
AND/OR HISTORIC:	Five Forks Battlefield

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: Five miles north of Dinwiddie, Virginia			
CITY OR TOWN: Dinwiddie		CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT: Fourth (4th)	
STATE Virginia	CODE 51	COUNTY: Dinwiddie	CODE 053

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____
Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No			

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME: 10-12 individual owners		
STREET AND NUMBER:		
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE: Virginia	CODE 51

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Dinwiddie Courthouse		
STREET AND NUMBER:		
CITY OR TOWN: Dinwiddie	STATE: Virginia	CODE 51

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:			
DATE OF SURVEY: <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE:	CODE	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE:
VirginiaCOUNTY:
DinwiddieFOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY NUMBER
DATE

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Most (782 out of 1215 acres) of the land on the battlefield is held by descendants of the Gilliam family, who owned the land at the time of the Civil War. The crossroads itself still exists, with one corner occupied by a recently constructed general store. Not far from the crossroads is the Gilliam mansion, "Burnt Quarter," built in the late 18th century and occupied by Union soldiers after the battle. Of the light breastworks thrown up by the Confederates on March 31-April 1, very little, if any, remain. Most of the area consists of wooded tracts interspersed with fields cleared for cultivation, much as it was during the battle.

BOUNDARIES

The Five Forks Battlefield consists of some 1300 acres, and is delineated on the U.S.G.S. survey maps for "Church Road" and "Sutherland," Va. More detailed is the Petersburg National Battlefield map, National Park Service, Division of Land Acquisition.

The eastern section encloses Va. Route 628, and covers the staging area for the main Union attack. The center section follows Va. Route 613 and the line Pickett's division held throughout most of the battle. The western section continues on 613 beyond Five Forks, and covers the area where Warren's flank attack finally broke the Confederate defenses. 400 yards north of the boundary on Route 627 is the Shad Bake; the intersection of 613 and 661 marks the area where McKenzie's cavalry routed Lee and cut Pickett off from the main Confederate army.

The boundaries are in part described by the heavy dashed line on the accompanying map A entitled "Petersburg National Battlefield" and dated March 31, 1974. The field covers 1215.31 acres and encompasses roughly 13,000 feet of Old Oak Road, to a width of from 1200 to 4200 feet on either side. The line is labelled "Battlefield Boundary" and the enclosed area is marked "Proposed Fee Acquisition."

Also included in the landmark site is a section of land 1200 feet square with its center at the junction of Routes 613 and 661 and its sides running due north-south and east-west. This includes the area where General McKenzie routed horsemen under W. H. Lee, thus isolating Pickett's men from Johnson's infantry to the east.

Another section includes the likely site of "the Shad Bake;" here Pickett and his officers dined on shad after the first day of battle, only to be surprised the following day by Warren's infantry. The section runs about 400 feet along the inside curb of Route 627 to its junction with Hatcher Run, then north along Hatcher Run about 30 feet. Proceed due north about 50 feet, due west about 100 feet and due south about 40 feet to the point of beginning.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) 4/1/1865

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

April 1, 1865, Ulysses Grant's Army of the Potomac at last forced the Army of Northern Virginia from its Petersburg defenses. The breakthrough was effected at Five Forks, twelve miles west of Petersburg and two miles beyond the right flank of the overextended Confederate line. Philip Sheridan's Union forces crushed the defenders under George E. Pickett and Fitzhugh Lee; the defeat led to Federal seizure of the Confederate's last supply line, the Southside Railroad, and their final surrender a few weeks later.

HISTORY

Five Forks Battlefield encloses nearly all the area involved in the crucial April 1 fighting at Five Forks.

On March 25, 1865, General Robert E. Lee's Army of Northern Virginia attempted to break out of its defense works around Petersburg. The attack failed, and General U.S. Grant, commanding the Union Army of the Potomac, seized the initiative. He began to rapidly shift forces westward in order to outflank the Confederate line. Lee, his forces already overextended, send a scratch force under George E. Pickett and Fitzhugh Lee to keep the Federals from the Southside Railroad, his last supply line. On March 31 Sheridan's cavalry attacked the Confederate lines, with little success. The next day, while Pickett and his officers confidently feasted at the Shad Bake, Warren's infantry corps made a massive attack on the Confederate right. At the same time the cavalry screen linking Pickett with the main Confederate army was scattered by concentrated Federal cavalry attacks. Pickett had no reserves with which to halt the rout, and the Union forces surged forward to cut the Southside Railroad and force the abandonment of the Petersburg defenses. This defeat led directly to Lee's final surrender at Appomattox just two weeks later.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies (70 vols., Washington, D.C., 1880-1901), Ser. I, Vols. XLVI, LI; P.H. Sheridan, Personal Memoirs of P.H. Sheridan, General United States Army (2 vols. New York, 1888), vol. II; Walter Harrison, Pickett's Men... (New York, 1870).

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			OR	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES					
CORNER	UTM			LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
				Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	18.266890.4115630								
NE	18.271470.4114060								
SE	18.269300.4111890								
SW	18.264340.4112410								

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 1300

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Stephen Lissandrello, Historian, Landmarks Review Project		
ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey, National Park Service	DATE 2/20/75	
STREET AND NUMBER: 1100 L. Street, N.W.		
CITY OR TOWN: Washington	STATE D.C.	CODE 11

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

(NATIONAL HISTORIC
LANDMARKS)

Name _____

Title _____

(NATIONAL HISTORIC
LANDMARKS)

Date _____

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

(NATIONAL HISTORIC
LANDMARKS)
Designated: Dec 19, 1960

Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

(NATIONAL HISTORIC
LANDMARKS)
Boundary Confirmed: 7-2-75

Date _____ Chief, Hist. & Arch. Surveys

ATTEST:

Boundary Affirmed: 7/2/75

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1 31 '67

16 800

4 026 240 101



15 Ag 8
152.56

Form No. 10-301a
(7/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Dinwiddie	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME

COMMON: Five Forks Battlefield
AND/OR HISTORIC: Five Forks Battlefield

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:

Five miles north of Dinwiddie, Virginia

CITY OR TOWN:

Dinwiddie

STATE:

Virginia

CODE

COUNTY:

51

Dinwiddie

CODE

053

3. PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT: Virginia Dept. of Highways

DATE OF PHOTO: 1967

NEGATIVE FILED AT: Virginia Dept. of Highways
Richmond, Virginia

4. IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

Aerial view of major section, Five Forks Battlefield.
Scale is 1: 24,000

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- ENCLOSE WITH MAP

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Five Forks Battlefield

AND/OR COMMON

Five Forks Battlefield

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

Dinwiddie

☒ VICINITY OF

COUNTY

Dinwiddie

STATE

Virginia

3 MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE

Edwin Bearrs, "Five Forks Battlefield", NPS special report

SCALE

1"=approx. $\frac{1}{2}$ mile DATE 1973

4 REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

1. PROPERTY BOUNDARIES
2. NORTH ARROW
3. UTM REFERENCES

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Dinwiddie	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

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CITY OR TOWN:

Dinwiddie

STATE:

Virginia

CODE

51

COUNTY:

Dinwiddie

CODE

053

3. MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE:

United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Division of Land Acquisition

SCALE: 1" = 600'

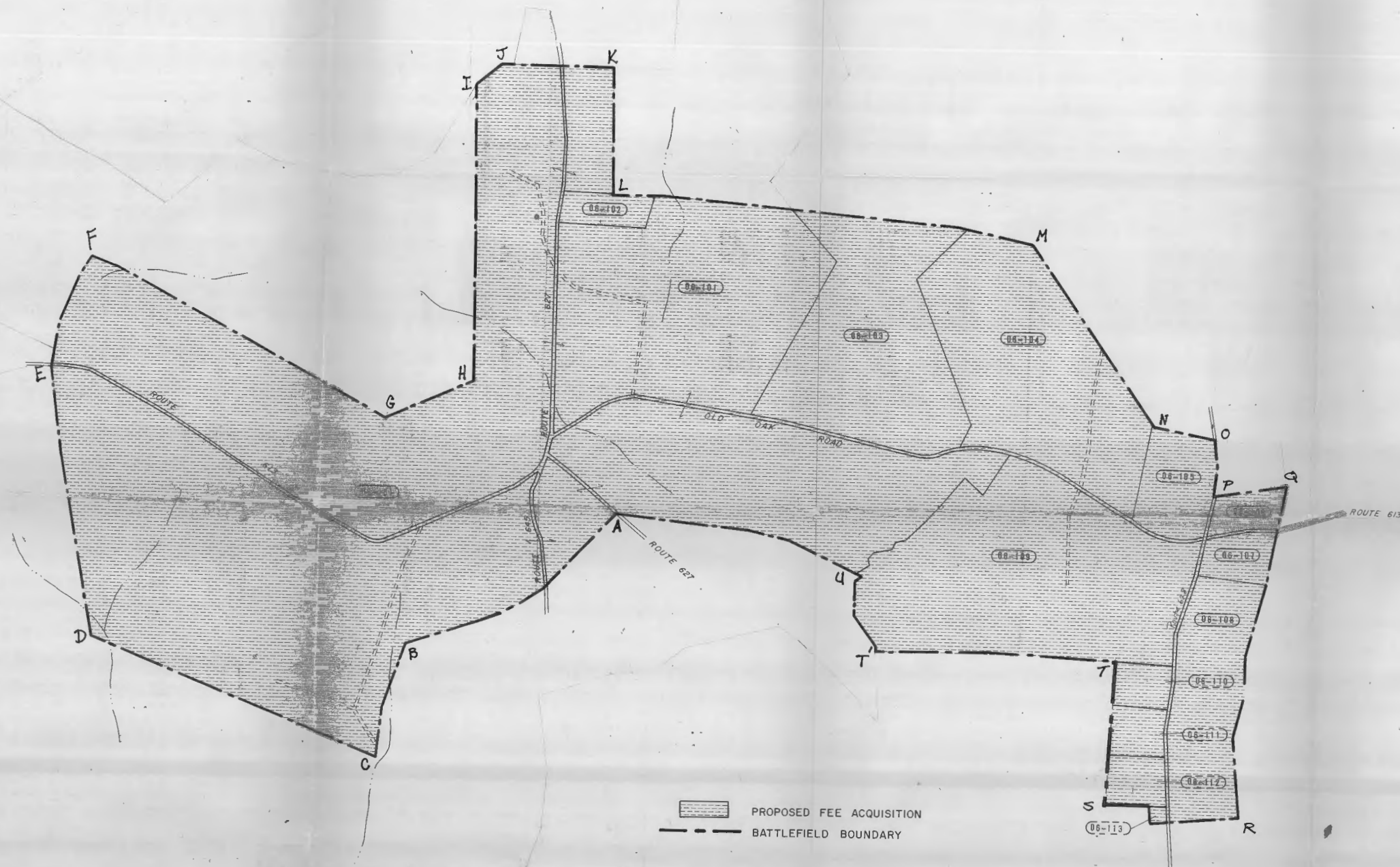
DATE: September 1973

4. REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

1. Property boundaries where required.
2. North arrow.
3. Latitude and longitude reference.

	OWNER	ACRES	INT
06-101	GILLIAM, J.P., ET UX	781.48	FEE
06-102	HILL, JOHN B., ET UX	4.88	FEE
06-103	CONTINENTAL CAN CO.	90.00	FEE
06-104	ALLEN, WILLIAM D., JR., ET AL	100.00	FEE
06-105	UNKNOWN	20.00	FEE
06-106	CONE, WILLIE	8.15	FEE
06-107	CONE, ZELMA	8.76	FEE
06-108	WINGUSH, JAMES	43.00	FEE
06-109	FISHER, ESTATE OF	136.00	FEE
06-110	BATELEY, ELMER R.	6.61	FEE
06-111	STREET, ELLEN MAE COLLIER	7.30	FEE
06-112	SMITH, SPENCE N.	8.21	FEE
06-113	UNKNOWN	0.92	FEE



FIVE FORKS AREA

ESTABLISHED JULY 1, 1926

BOUNDARY MONUMENTS

DATE: SEPTEMBER 1926

MAP NO. 60

SCALE: 1" = 1 MILE

0 600 1,200 1,800 2,400



UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

SEGMENT 06

PETERSBURG
NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD
DIVISION OF HISTORIC MONUMENTS

325
30,000

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

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ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

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Virginia

CODE
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COUNTY:
Dinwiddie

CODE
053

3. MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE:
U.S. Geological Survey-Church Road and Sutherland Quadrangles

SCALE: 7.5 topographic 1:24,000

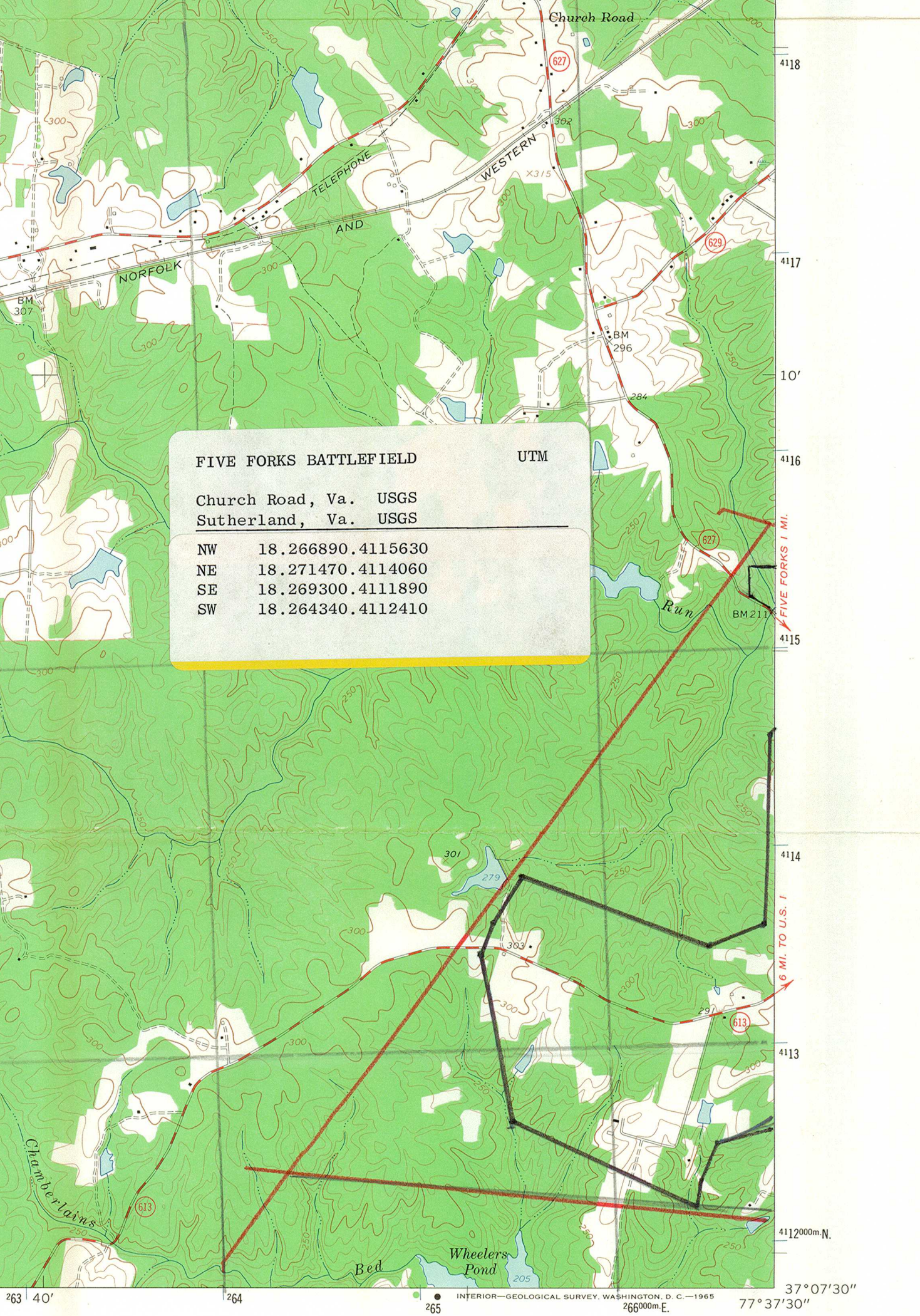
DATE: Church Rd-1963 Sutherland-1963, photorevised 1971

4. REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

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2. North arrow.
3. Latitude and longitude reference.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



FIVE FORKS BATTLEFIELD		UTM
Church Road, Va. USGS		
Sutherland, Va. USGS		
NW	18.266890.4115630	
NE	18.271470.4114060	
SE	18.269300.4111890	
SW	18.264340.4112410	

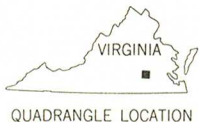
MILE

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Medium-duty ——— Light-duty ———

Unimproved dirt =====

U. S. Route State Route



CHURCH ROAD, VA.

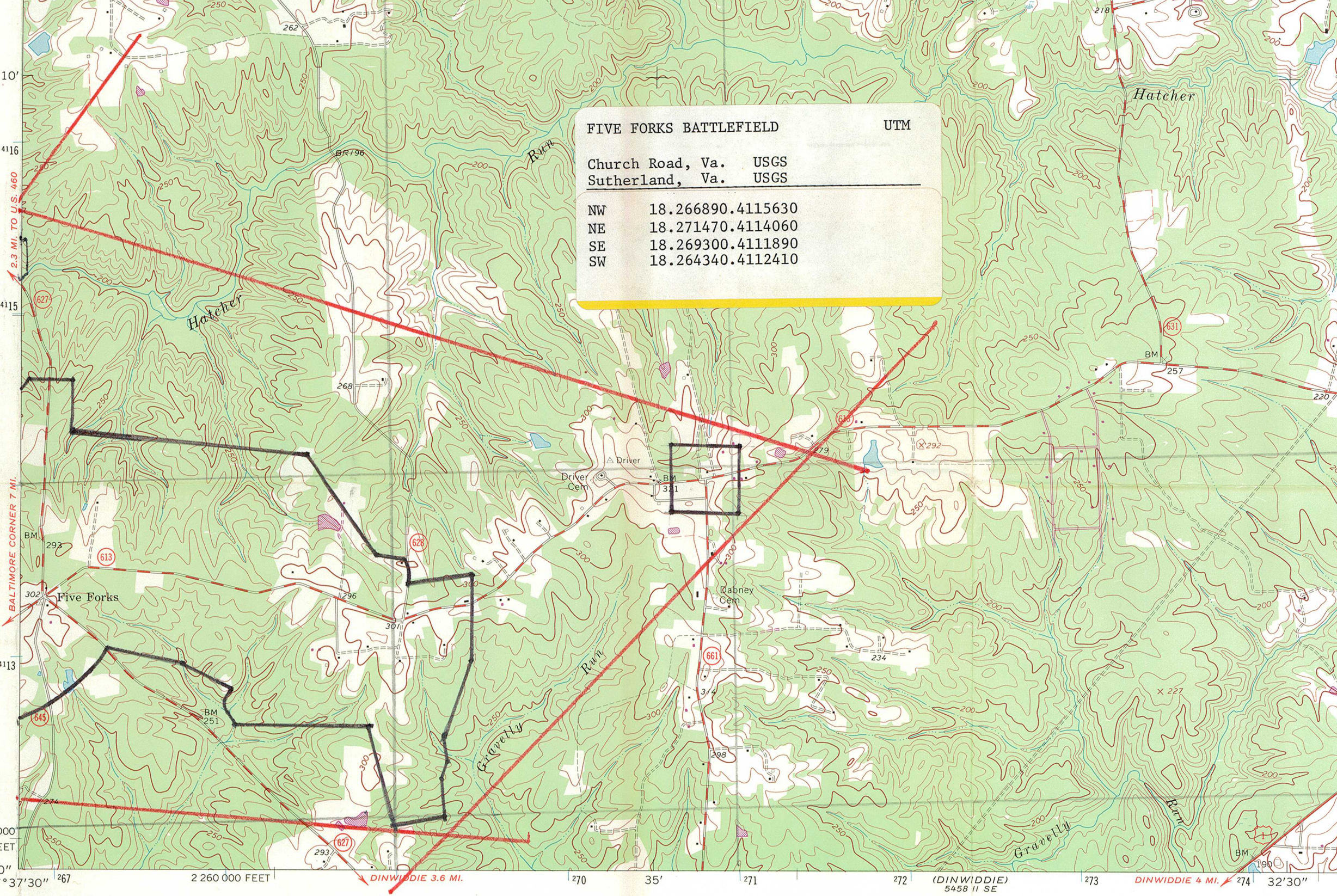
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

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SOURCE: U.S. Geological Survey-Church Road and Sutherland Quadrangles			
SCALE: 7.5 topographic 1:24,000			
DATE: Church Rd-1963 Sutherland-1963, photorevised 1971			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			



FIVE FORKS BATTLEFIELD UTM

Church Road, Va. USGS
Sutherland, Va. USGS

NW	18.266890.4115630
NE	18.271470.4114060
SE	18.269300.4111890
SW	18.264340.4112410

2.3 MI. TO U.S. 460

BALTIMORE CORNER 7 MI.

0' 37'30" 267 2 260 000 FEET 270 35' 271 272 (DINWIDDIE) 5458 II SE 273 DINWIDDIE 4 MI. 274 32'30"