

Form 10-300
(July 1969)UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICENATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Virginia	
COUNTY: Hanover	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON:

Hanover County Courthouse

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:

East side of U.S. Rt. 301 at its intersection with County Rt. 1006

CITY OR TOWN:

Hanover

STATE

Virginia

CODE

COUNTY:

Hanover

CODE

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Park	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:

Hanover County

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:

Hanover

23069

STATE:

Virginia

CODE

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:

Hanover County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:

Hanover

STATE

Virginia

CODE

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

Historic American Buildings Survey (1 photo)

DATE OF SURVEY: 1934 ☒ Federal ☐ State ☐ County ☐ Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

Library of Congress, Division of Prints and Photographs

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:

Washington

STATE:

D.C.

CODE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE:

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7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Hanover Courthouse is a one-story T-shaped brick structure with a high hipped roof and modillioned cornice surrounding the entire building. Its most distinguishing feature is the beautifully executed five-bay wide front arcade. The walls are of brick laid in Flemish bond with glazed headers and there are three interior end chimneys, one located at the end of each arm.

The front or west elevation is about 55 feet or five-bays wide and 28 feet deep, including the 13-foot-deep arcaded porch. The rear central arm is about 32 feet or four-bays deep and 27 feet or two-bays wide. The courtroom occupied the entire long central arm and is flanked by a room for the judge on one side and a jury room on the other. Each of these two small 14-foot-square rooms has a corner fireplace.

Little altered, Hanover Courthouse is in very good condition and is still used for its original purpose.

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8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

1735, 1763

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Hanover Courthouse is a very fine and well-preserved architectural example of a type of courthouse building widely used in Virginia in the 18th century. The one-story T-shaped brick structure was erected around 1735. Patrick Henry first came into prominence where he successfully pleaded the Parson's Cause in Hanover Courthouse in December 1763. Henry lived across the road for some time at the still extant Hanover Tavern, which his father-in-law John Shelton acquired in 1760.

History

Hanover County was created by an act of the Virginia Assembly from the western part of New Kent County in 1720 and the existing courthouse was built near the center of Hanover County around 1735.

Patrick Henry first came into prominence where he successfully pleaded the Parson's Cause in Hanover Courthouse in December 1763. The early 19th-century small brick clerk's office and the stone jail typical of a small Virginia Courthouse group are nearby.

Hanover Courthouse has been in continuous use since its construction and is still utilized for its original purpose. The building is open to visitors.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

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9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

William B. O'Neal, Architecture in Virginia (New York, 1968), 103.

Virginia, A Guide to the Old Dominion (American Guide Series) (New York, 1940), 365-366.

Frank B. Sarles, Jr. and Charles E. Shedd, Colonials and Patriots (Washington, D.C., 1964), 233.

Benson J. Lossing, The Pictorial Field-Book of the Revolution (2 vols., New York, 1861), II, 223-24.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE			
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	° ' "	° ' "	37 °	45 ' 47 "	77 ° 22 ' 03 "
NE	° ' "	° ' "			
SE	° ' "	° ' "			
SW	° ' "	° ' "			

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 6.31 acres

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:	
Charles W. Snell, Survey Historian	
ORGANIZATION	DATE
Historic Division of History, Office of Archeology and Preservation, National Park Service	2/2/73
STREET AND NUMBER:	
1100 L Street, N.W.	
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE
Washington	D.C.

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

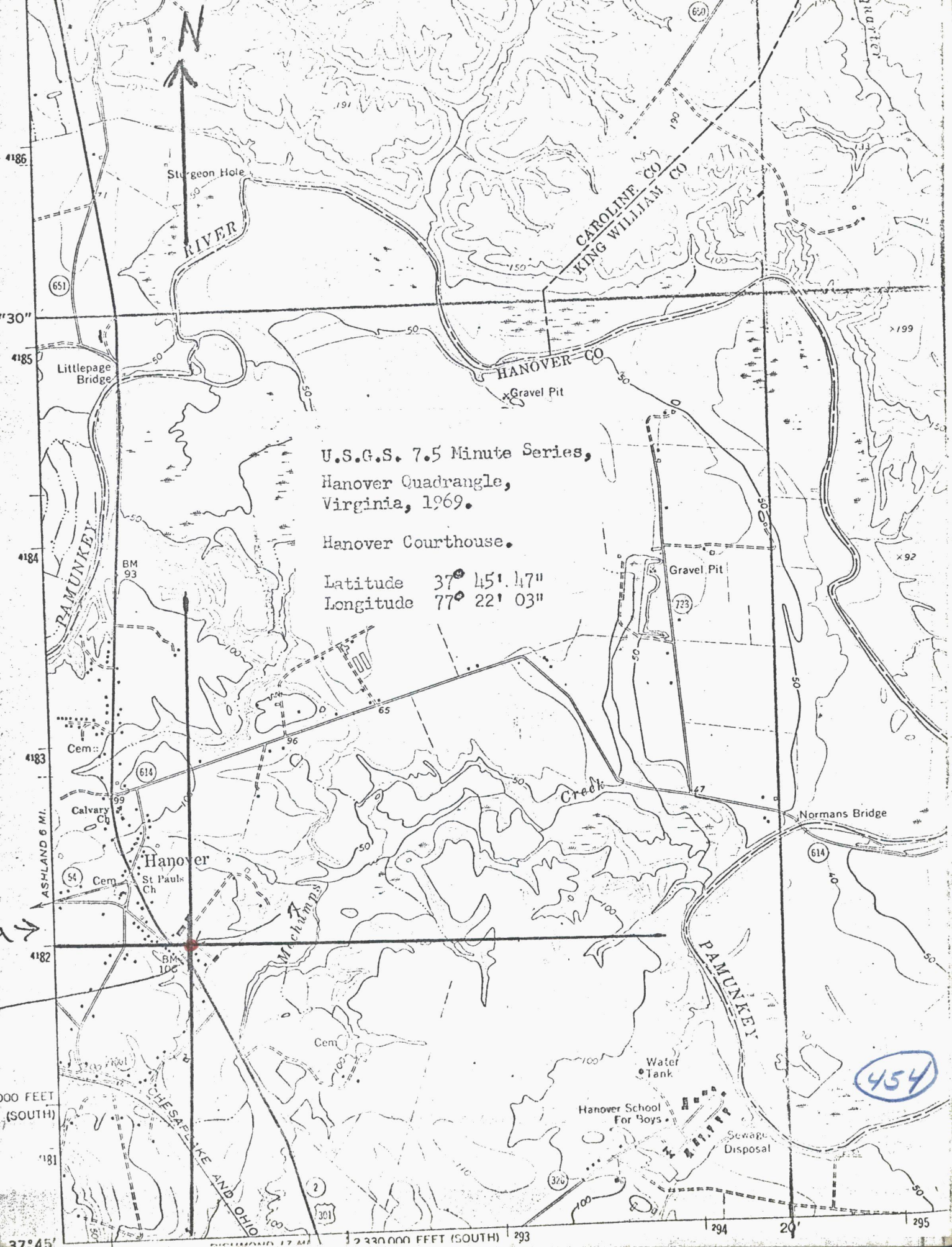
(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Hanover	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: Hanover Courthouse			
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: East side of U.S. 301			
CITY OR TOWN: Hanover			
STATE: Virginia	CODE	COUNTY: Hanover	CODE
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE: U.S.G.S. 7.5 Minute Series, Hanover Quadrangle, Virginia			
SCALE: 1:24000			
DATE: 1969			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

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U.S.G.S. 7.5 Minute Series,
Hanover Quadrangle,
Virginia, 1969.

Hanover Courthouse.

Latitude $37^{\circ} 45' 47''$
Longitude $77^{\circ} 22' 03''$